# K NJURES Examples, Causes and Risk Factors

A birth injury is any physical harm suffered by a newborn before, during or after a birth.

EVERY YEAR IN THE UNITED STATES, THERE ARE NEARLY 4 MILLION BIRTHS ABOUT 1.7% OF THESE BIRTHS INVOLVE SOME FORM OF BIRTH INJURY.

# **COMMON TYPES OF RTH INJURIES**

#### **1. FRACTURES**

## 2. NERVE DAMAGE

### **3. SOFT-TISSUE DAMAGE**

4. BRAIN DAMAGE

# **5. SPINAL CORD INJURY**

**6. BRACHIAL PLEXUS PALSY** 

## 7. CEREBRAL PALSY

Nearly one-half of all birth-related traumas can be avoided by identifying and addressing potential risk factors. Birth injury risk factors include:

<u> 
</u>

Abnormal size or weight of mother or child Advanced maternal age Any pre-existing conditions of the mother Unusual positioning of the fetus The use of anesthetic during birth Births requiring the use of forceps Loss of Oxygen Excessive Bleeding

# WHEN NEGLIGENCE IS THE **CAUSE OF BIRTH INJURIES**

99

Failing to identify clear risks to mother and/or child Failing to act quickly after complications arise Misusing medical tools, instruments or equipment Administering or failure to administer medications to the mother

# CALL US TODAY AT 312.346.8700

#### www.CHHLaw.com

Sources: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17408101 https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/births.htm http://www.uptodate.com/contents/neonatal-birth-injuries http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/980112-overview

